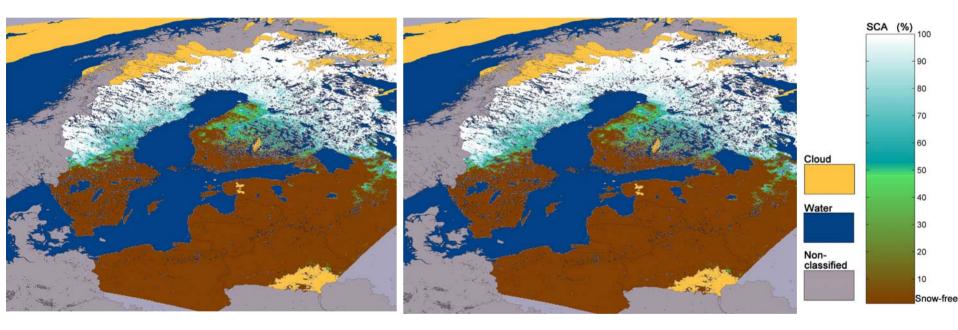
Progress: Vis/IR circumpolar snapshot - Permafrost/Snow - Lake/River freeze/break-up

Goals

- one complete high resolution visible and thermal IR (Vis/IR) snapshot - for circumpolar permafrost
- pan-Arctic high and moderate resolution
 Vis/IR snapshots for lake and river freeze-up and break-up

Snow Covered Area & services

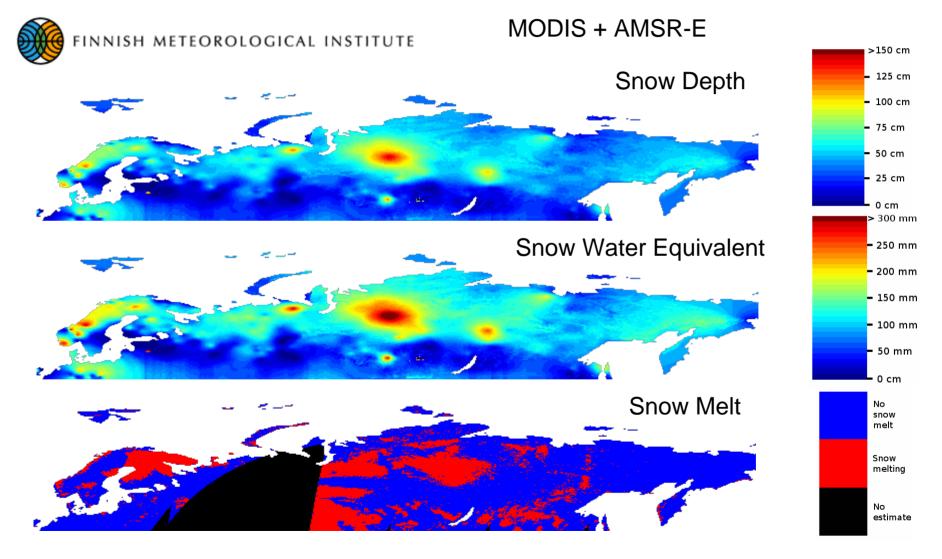


24 March, 2007

27 March, 2007

Courtesy, Finnish Environment Institute (SYKE)

Eurasian Snow (1 April 2008)



http://snow.fmi.fi/

High water predictions

http://www.hvz.baden-wuerttemberg.de/



MODIS Snow Cover

MOD10 C1 - Fractional coverage in 500m res. cell

Image Color Legend:	
white	snow (4 <mark>0</mark> -100%)
pink	cloud (100%)
grey	no data / night
green	snow/cloud free land
blue	water

http://modis-snow-ice.gsfc.nasa.gov/snow.html

MODIS Lake Freeze up



Credit NASA GSFC

Metadata

Sensor Terra/MODIS

Start Date 2005-01-27

Event Start Date 2005-01-27

NH Image ID 12691

NH Event ID 10592

NH Posting Date 2005-01-27

Arctic Optical Coverage



MERIS - 300m optical image of Arctic tundra -



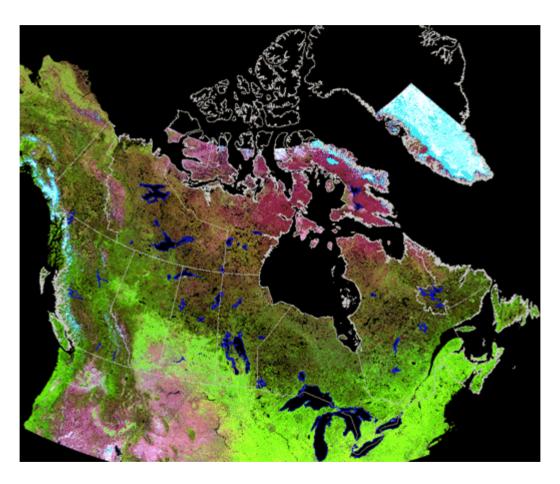
Product Information Product MER FR 0PNPDK20080410 08074 5_000005832067_00336_31953_6404.N1 Acquired at PDHS-K and processed by PDHS-K with KSPT L0/4303 Processing time 10-APR-2008 08:17:50.000000 Sensing start 10-APR-2008 08:07:45.751455 Sensing stop 10-APR-2008 08:17:29.106991 Absolute orbit +31953 Relative orbit +00336 Cvcle +067 Phase 2 Processing stage Ν Reference Doc. PO-RS-MDA-GS2009 06 3C

MERIS Data Viewer

See MERAVI:

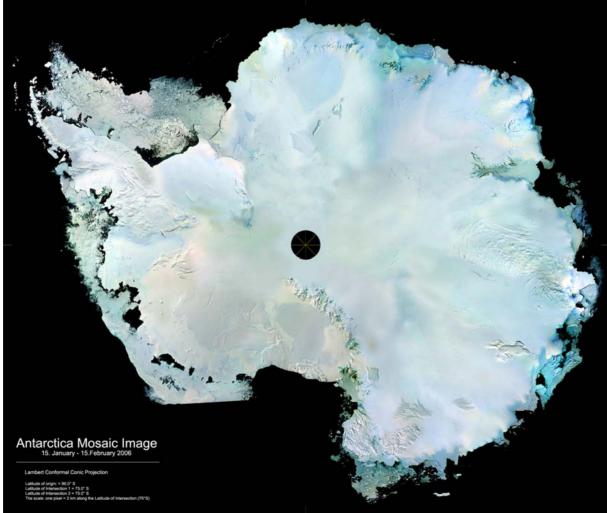
http://miravi.eo.esa.int

NRCan/ESS VGT mosaics



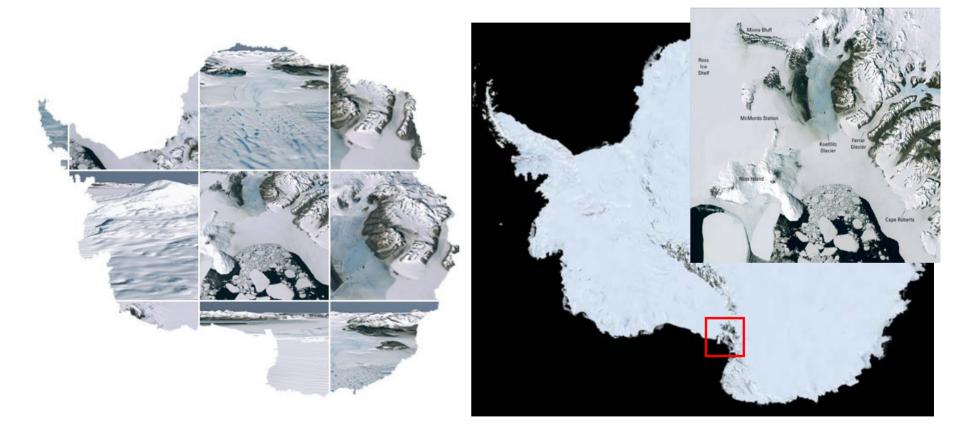
Corrected for BRDF & cloud effects (courtesy, **Government of Canada, Natural Resources Canada, Earth Sciences Sector and Canadian Space Agency)**

Envisat 1km MERIS Mosaic of Antarctica



Courtesy, Brockmann Consult Co, Germany

Landsat LIMA Mosaic of Antarctica



Courtesy USGS, BAS, NASA & NSF

Permafrost

 Using infrared, radar relief and other remote-sensing techniques, the integrated information will help assessment of the health of landscapes,, changes in biodiversity and the effects of climate change on permafrost"

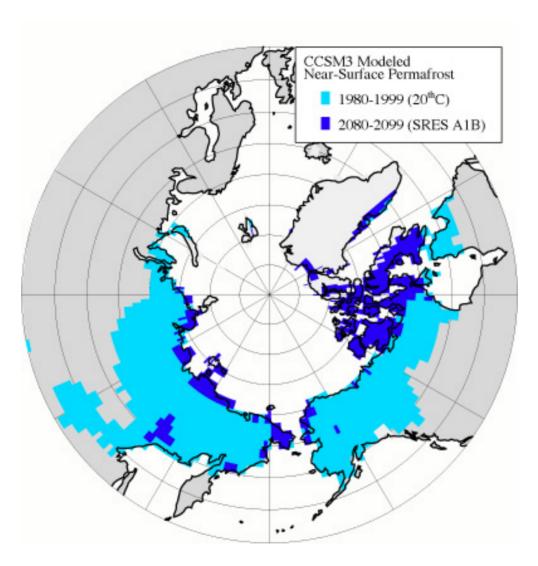


Image: Regions containing permafrost within the top 11 feet of soil could decrease by as much as 90% across the Arctic over the next century, based on simulations by the NCAR Community Climate System Model. Shown are areas with near-surface permafrost in the CCSM simulations for 1980-1999 (light blue) and 2080-2099 (dark blue). The latter projection is based on the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change's A1B emissions scenario, often called the "business as usual" scenario. (Image courtesy David Lawrence.)