RADARSAT-1 ANTARCTIC MAPPING PROJECT SCIENCE PRODUCT PRESENTATION

RAME

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**Velocity Model** 



Low:0

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# Introduction

- This presentation highlights RAMP mission products and their associated specifications made available to the science community in fulfillment of a NASA grant.
- Additional ancillary products include ground control points, velocity control points, coastlines, flow lines, sigma naught mosaics, and incidence angle mosaics.
- We recommend that STG endorsed ice sheet mapping missions adopt the products and specifications reviewed in this presentation.

### AMM-1 and MAMM 25m Final Tile Products (ascending)

### Tile Product Specifications:

Polar Stereographic Projection WGS 84 ellipsoid -71° latitude of true scale 25m spatial resolution Geolocation accuracies of +/- 100m Geometric distortion <25m in 100km Relative radiometric accuracy of 1 dB (absolute accuracy of 2dB)

### Tile Products comprise:

-25m 16-bit SAR Imagery in the form of 50kmx50km subtiles

-SAR Indices Masks

-Incidence Angle Masks

-200m DEM and DEM Index

### -MASTER.TXT :

List of subtiles in corresponding tile, Corner coordinates of the subtiles Pixel spacing Projection information

Shadow/layover

Incidence angle masks,

DEMs

Index tiles

### -<u>Utility Programs:</u>

Convert latitude and longitude to x, y map coordinates and vice versa Convert RAMS tile name, col and row to map x, y coordinates and vice versa Generate a composite image of the subtiles Obtain the original sigma naught from orthorectified and radiometrically

balanced product.





# **Complete Suite of** AMM-1 and MAMM Image Product Package



### MAMM 400 m Velocity Product

### Velocity Product Specifications:

Polar Stereographic Projection WGS 84 ellipsoid -71° latitude of true scale

Over coherent areas (5km grid): 1 m/yr slow flow velocity accuracy 10% fast flow velocity accuracy 5° directional accuracy

East/West Antarctic Ice Streams (1km grid): 5% velocity accuracy 5° directional accuracy

Grounding Line (500m grid within 20km): 20% velocity accuracy 10° directional accuracy

### MAMM Velocity Products comprise:

-<u>Velocity Product Data (400m 16-bit)</u> -<u>DEM (400m 16-bit)</u> <u>-Image overview (400m 16-bit)</u> <u>-Utility Programs</u> To extract velocity product data files To extract metadata

-Metadata on all source data contributing to a point

Map coordinates

Beam mode

*Reference Orbit number, acquisition date Secondary Orbit number, acquisition date Baseline* 

Doppler overlap

Number and list of VGCPs



### VGCP location, speed, time tags

- NSIDC: VELMAP velocity control\*
- VSD: SCAR velocity control\*
- ADD: Antarctic Data Base\*
- MANUAL: Manually added on rock outcrop
- VM: Overlapping swath
- BALANCE: Obtained from balanced velocity mosaic

\*Date stamp for NSIDC, VSD, and ADD VGCPs can be crossed-referenced at: http://bprc.osu.edu/rsl/radarsat/data/mamm/CONTROL\_POINTS/vcp\_summary.txt

# Complete suite of MAMM Velocity Product Data Package











### MAMM 200m Coherence mosaic (descending)

**Tile Product Specifications:** Polar Stereographic Projection WGS 84 ellipsoid -71° latitude of true scale 200m spatial resolution Geolocation accuracies of +/- 100m

Coherence Products comprise: 200m 16-bit image 200m DEM MASTER Text Image specifications Projection information Utility program to extract metadata coherence value reference & secondary orbits acquisition dates along track looks range looks

baseline beam mode



## Sigma Naught Mosaics

*High resolution 25m 16-bit Tile-based mosaics* 

Low resolution 16-bit and 32-bit backscatter mosaics in 100, 200, 400, 800m resolutions







### **Ground Control Points**



*Distribution of GCPs acquired specifically to constrain the AMM-1 image geometries.* 

Distribution of GCPs acquired specifically to constrain the MAMM image geometries.

Prior to the mapping mission, the quality of the position and pointing data over the Antarctic were uncertain. Consequently, ground control points (GCPs) were needed to refine position knowledge and to act as a validation of the final products. With the assistance of many organizations which participate in the Scientific Committee for Antarctic Research (SCAR) a data base was compiled which associates the latitude, longitude, and elevation with points on prespecified RADARSAT image chips.

## **Velocity Control Points**

Since interferometry only yields relative displacements across a scene an adjustment needs to be make by knowledge of absolute motion for several points in each radar image.







# **Derived Data Products:**

Coastline Mapping (1997 & 2000)

**Flow Lines** 

Grounding Lines

Incidence Angle Maps

3-year Velocities (1997 & 2000)











## Examples of 2004 and 2007 Mini-MAMM Products











#### RADARSAT-1 Antarctic Mapping Project (RAMP) Data

Welcome to the RSL RAMP data download system. Please select a product below to view associated datasets.

Or, view original download structure: AMM-1 (Antarctic Mapping Mission) • MAMM (Modified Antarctic Mapping Mission)

#### AMM-1 (Antarctic Mapping Mission)

### MAMM (Modified Antarctic Mapping Mission)

#### AMM-1 Science Products

- AMM-1 Final Tile Product (25 m)
- <u>25 m Tile Overviews</u>
- Balanced Mosaics (8-bit)
- <u>100m</u>
- <u>200m</u>
- <u>400m</u>
- <u>800m</u>

#### AMM-1 Research Products

- Scaled dB Unit Mosaics (16 bit)
- o <u>100m</u>
- <u>200m</u>
- o <u>400m</u>
- <u>-100111</u>
- <u>800m</u>
- dB Units Mosaics (32 bit)
- <u>100m</u>
- o <u>200m</u>
- <u>400m</u>
- o 800m
- Scaled dB units 25 m Tiles (16 bit)
- Incidence Angle Mosaic
- Quicklook Mosaic (1km)
- <u>DBM</u>
- AMM-1 Coastline
- Flowlines

#### Control Points

ERIM supplied GCPs. Includes location GIFs, summary, and source data.

#### Mew Directory

#### East Antarctic

InSAR work done by Z. Zhao on the East Antarctic los Streams using AMM-1 repeat pass data. Includes GRID data, Imagine files, line coverage, and other data.

Mew Directory

#### Documentation

- <u>Mew Directory</u>
- AMM1 8-bit conversion equations.pdf
- AMM1\_ASF\_Calibration.pdf
- AMM1 Noise Recalibration Sum.xls
- AMM1 Radar Caliber Deployment Spole.pdf
- <u>AMM1\_radiometry.pdf</u>
- AMM1 Sci Requirements.pdf
- AMM1\_Sig0\_evalr4.pdf
- <u>AMM1\_sig0\_tiers\_evaluation.pdf</u>
- <u>Amplitude.pdf</u>
- Final Tile Valid.pdf
- RAMP Description.pdf
- SigmaD\_comparison.pdf

#### MAMM Science Products

#### Velocity Product

#### Ascending

- Ascending 25 m Final Tiles (Tile Product)
- Ascending 25m Tile overviews
- Ascending 200m Final Coherence (Coherence Product)
- Ascending 200m Coherence overviews
- <u>10 m mini-mosaics</u>
- Balanced Ascending Mosaic (8 bit)
- <u>100m (Linear)</u>
- <u>100m (Logarithmic)</u>
- <u>125m (Linear)</u>
- 125m (Logarithmic)
- 200m (Linear)
  200m (Logarithmic)
- 400m (Linear)
- 400m (Logarithmic)
- 800m (Linear)
- o 800m (Logarithmic)
- Ascending Coherence Mosaic 200m (8 bit)
- Ascending Coherence Mosaic 200m (32 bit)

#### Descending

- Descending 25m Block Overviews (16 bit)
- Descending 200m Final Coherence (Coherence Product)
- Descending 200m Coherence Overviews
- Descending Mosaic (8 bit, no radiometry)

#### • <u>100m</u>

- o <u>200m</u>
- 400m
- o <u>800m</u>
- Descending Coherence Mosaic 200m (8 bit)
- Descending Coherence Mosaic 200m (32 bit)

#### MAMM Research Products

#### Balance Velocity Map

#### Ascending

- MAMM Coastline
- Scaled dB Ascending Mosaic (16-bit)
- <u>100m</u>
- o 200m
- 400m
- o <u>800m</u>
- dB Ascending Mosaic (32-bit)
- o <u>100m</u>
- <u>200m</u>
- <u>400m</u>
- <u>800m</u>

# RAMP Product Web Page

# http://bprc.osu.edu/rsl/radarsat/data

Scaled dB Ascending 25m Tile Overviews (16-bit)

Ascending Swath Coherence Mosaic (Arc) (8 bit)

Ascending Swath Coherence Mosaic (Arc) (32 bit)

Scaled dB Descending 25 m Block overviews (16-bit)

Descending Swath Coherence Mosaic (Arc) (8 bit)

Descending Swath Coherence Mosaic (Arc) (32 bit)

Smoothed Descending Coherence Mosaic (8 bit)

ERIM supplied GCPs. Includes location GIFs, summary, and source data.

· Descending Coherence Blocks 200m (8 bit)

Mission planning data for the MAMM Mission

MAMM Mission-related publications

MAMM Mission-related dissertations

Dissertations / Theses

Ascending Coherence Blocks 200m (8 bit)

Scaled dB Descending Mosaic (16-bit)

• dB Descending Mosaic (32-bit)

Incidence Angle Mosaic

Control Points

Mew Directory

Movies & Stills

Mission Plans

Documentation

Mew Directory

Publications

Fun Stuff

Incidence Angle Mosaic

Descending

100m

• <u>200m</u>

• 400m

o 800m

100m

200m

• <u>400m</u>

800m

Smoothed Ascending Coherence Mosaic (8 bit)

#### continued

Fun Stuff

• Movies & Stills

Mission Plans

Publications

• Mission planning data for the AMM-1 Mission

Ahdh41 Mission-related publications

AMM-1 Mission-related dissertations

Dissertations / Theses

# Thank you

### **Mission Plans**

AMM-1 swath coverage. Red swaths are the nominal acquisitions. Black swaths show 24-day repeat passes suitable for interferometry

Files available are exported SPA files that can be readily imported into ARC/Info







# AMM-1 and MAMM derived coastlines











## AMM-1 Derived Ice Divide, Flow Lines, and Flow Stripes

- Ice Divide
- ---- Flow Stripes for fast moving glaciers and shear margins



# Grounding Line derived from MAMM ascending coherence mosaic



# Ascending 10 meter 'mini-mosaics'





25m MAMM image 10m MAMM image 25m AMM-1 image Good geolocation and improved quality of MAMM vs AMM-1 25m data



10m MAMM image 20m MAMM I mage highly crevassed region

### MAMM 200m Coherence mosaic (ascending)

*Tile Product Specifications: Polar Stereographic Projection WGS 84 ellipsoid -71° latitude of true scale 200m spatial resolution Geolocation accuracies of +/- 100m* 

Coherence Products comprise: 200m 16-bit image 200m DEM MASTER Text Image specifications Projection information Utility program to extract metadata coherence value reference & secondary orbits acquisition dates along track looks range looks baseline beam mode



# **Incidence Angle Mosaic**

100 m 8-bit mosaic of incidence angles and shadow/layover incidence angle = 90 – (8bit data number)









Example of using ascending and descending InSAR pairs to derive vertical displacement



Illustrates the divergence between relict flow stripes and current velocity vectors discovered as a result of interferometric coverage





# http://bprc.osu.edu/rsl/radarsat/data

### **Reading Material**

### **Publications**

Baggeroer 1996.pdf: Geophysical Data Management System

Baumgartner 2002.pdf: On Reconciling Ground-Based With Spaceborne Normalized Radar Cross Section Measurements

Forster 1998.pdf: Analysis of Glacier Flow Dynamics from Preliminary RADARSAT InSAR Data of the Antarctic Mapping Mission

Forster2003.pdf: Measurement of Glacier Geophysical Properties From InSAR Wrapped Phase Gogineni 1995.pdf: Application of Plane Waves for Accurate Measurement of Microwave Scattering from Geophysical Surfaces

Gray 1998.pdf: InSAR Results from the RADARSAT Antarctic Mapping Mission Data: Estimation of Glacier Motion using a Simple Registration Procedure

Gray WAIS Subglacier Water Transport.pdf: Evidence for subglacial water transport in the West Antarctica Ice Sheet through three-dimensional satellite radar interferometry

Jezek 1996.pdf: RADARSAT: The Antarctic Mapping Project

Jezek 1998.pdf: THE RADARSAT ANTARCTIC MAPPING PROJECT

Jezek 1998b.pdf: SNAPSHOTS OF ANTARCTICA FROM RADARSAT-1

Jezek 1998c.pdf: Flow Variations of the Antarctic Ice Sheet from Comparison of Modern and Historical Satellite Data

Jezek 1999.pdf: Glaciological Properties of the Antarctic Ice Sheet from RADARSAT-1 Synthetic Aperture Radar Imagery

Jezek 2002.pdf: RADARSAT-1 Antarctic Mapping Project: change-detection and surface velocity campaign Jezek 2003.pdf: OBSERVING THE ANTARCTIC ICE SHEET USING THE RADARSAT-1 SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR1

Jezek 2005.pdf: Structure of southeastern Antarctic Peninsula ice shelves and ice tonques from synthetic aperture radar imagery

Jezek Aug2005.pdf; Structure of Eastern Antarctic Peninsula Ice Shelves and Ice Tongues from Synthetic Aperture Radar Imagery

Kim 2001.pdf: Ice shelf advance and retreat rates along the coast of Queen Maud Land. Antarctica Liu 1999.pdf: Development of an Antarctic Digital Elevation Model by Integrating Cartographic and Remotely Sensed Data: A Geographic Information System Based Approach

Liu 2001.pdf: Detecting outliers in irregularly distributed spatial data sets by locally adaptive and robust statistical analysis and GIS

Liu 2004.pdf: Automated extraction of coastline from satellite imagery by integrating Canny edge detection and locally adaptive thresholding methods

Liu May2004.pdf: A Complete High-Resolution Coastline of Antarctica Extracted from Orthorectified Radarsat SAR Imagery

Liu\_Sept2004.pdf: Correction of Positional Errors and Geometric Distortions in Topographic Maps and DEMs Using a Rigorous SAR Simulation Technique

Liu 2005.pdf: Delineation of Dry and Melt Snow Zones in Antarctica Using Microwave Remote Sensing Data

Liu\_Sept2005.pdf: Synergistic Fusion of Phase Unwrapping and Speckle Tracking Methods for Deriving Surface Velocity from Interferometric SAR Data

Liu 2006.pdf: Automated Delineation of Dry and Melt Snow Zones in Antarctica Using Active and Passive Microwave Observations From Space

Liu 2007.pdf: Synergistic Fusion of Interferometric and Speckle-Tracking Methods for Deriving Surface Velocity From Interferometric SAR Data

Liu ISQ insar.pdf: Calibrating and Mosaicking Surface Velocity Measurements from Interferometric SAR Data with a Simultaneous Least-squares Adjustment Approach

Noltimier (Farness) 1996.pdf: Variations in Radar Backscatter Across the Great Ice Sheets Noltimier (Farness)1998.pdf: 'Evidence for the Tectonic Segmentation of the Antarctic Peninsula from Integrated ERS-1 SAR Mosaic and Aeromagnetic Anomaly Data

Noltimier (Farness)1999.pdf: RADARSAT Antarctic Mapping Project- Mosaic Construction Noltimier (Farness) 2000.pdf: Combining SAR and DISP Imager to Investigate the Structural and Glaciological Setting of the Transantarctic Mountains

Paden 2005.pdf: Wideband Measurements of Ice Sheet Attenuation and Basal Scattering Stearns 2005.pdf: Decadal-scale variations in ice flow along Whillans Ice Stream and its tributaries, West Antarctica VanDerVeen\_2007.pdf: Shear measurements across the northern margin of Whillans Ice Stream Wen\_2006.pdf: Accumulation variability and mass budgets of the Lambert Glacier-Amery Ice Shelf system,

East Antarctica, at high elevations Wen Amery MassBudget.pdf: Mass budgets of the Lambert, Mellor and Fisher glaciers and basal fluxes

beneath their flowbands on Amery Ice Shelf Wu\_Balance\_Velocities.pdf: Antarctic Ice Sheet Balance Velocities from Merged Point and Vector Data

#### Thesis

kim Dissertation.pdf "Satellite Mapping and Automated Feature Extraction: Geographic Information System-Based Change Detection of the Antarctic Coast"

kim ms thesis.pdf Application of Time Series Satellite Data to Earth Science Problems"

liu\_dissertation.pdf "Generation and Refinement of a Continental Scale Digital Elevation Model by Integraating Cartographic and Remotely Sensed Data: A GIS-Based Approach"

sterns thesis.pdf "The Dynamic State of Whillans Ice Stream, West Antarctica" wuite Dissertation.pdf "Spatial and Temporal Dynamics of Three East Antarctic Outlet Glaciers and their Floating Ice Tongues"

wu thesis.pdf "Estimating Balance Velocities Using GIS-based Techniques"

zhao dissertation.pdf "Surface Velocities of the East Antarctic Ice Strams from Radarsat-1 Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Radar Data"

### AMM-1 Documentation

8-bit conversion equations.pdf Method used to convert the 16-bit Amplitude data to 8-bit AMM1 ASF Calibration.pdf ASF document outlining calibration procedure AMM1 Noise Recalibration Sum.xls Calibration error spreadsheet AMM1\_Radar\_Caliber\_Deployment.pdf South pole deployment of an active radar calibrator (ARC). AMM1\_radiometry.pdf AMM-1 radiometry validation

AMM1 Sci Requirements.pdf AMM-1 Science Requirements document

AMM1\_Sig0\_evalr4.pdf detailed information on dB conversion and validation reference data in /amm\_v2/TILES\_dB AMM1 sig0 tiers evaluation.pdf evaluation on averaging scheme used to create lower resolution tiers for the Sigma0 data. Amplitude.pdf gives the amplitude equation and an explanation on how it was used in AMM-1 and MAMM processing FinaTileValidation.pdf detailed information on Final Tile Products and Validation reference data in /amm v2/TILES RAMP Description.pdf Description of the RAMP project as found on our website www-bprc.mps.ohio-state.edu/rsl Sigma0 comparison.pdf A comparison document of AMM-1, MAMM Ascending, MAMM Descending sigma0 datasets using global and local statistics.

### MAMM Documentation

8-bit conversion equations.pdf Method used to convert the 16-bit Amplitude data to 8-bit for the ascending data 8-bit conversion equations desc.pdf Method used to convert the 16-bit Amplitude data to 8-bit for the descending data Asc Bandwidth Along Track.pdf Map of problematic bandwidth values for Ascending JFR Pairs Asc Baseline Perpendicular.pdf Map of problematic Baseline values for Ascending IFR Pairs

Asc Coastal 25m.pdf Ascending geometry evaluation at 25m for coastal regions

Asc Coastline 100m.pdf Comparison with AMM-1 1997 coastline in rocky or stable areas

Asc Geo Rad.pdf Overview document on ascending geometry evaluation and validation

Asc Interior 100m.pdf Ascending geometry evaluation at 100m for interior regions

Asc Interior 25m.pdf Ascending geometry evaluation at 25m for interior regions

Asc Radiom Artifact map.html Interacting map of radiometric artifacts

Asc Radiom Artifact map.jpg executable on any device with internet jpgs (directory) access.

Bandwidth baseline.xls Centroids and values for bandwidth and baseline for Ascending and Descending IFR pairs (several spreadsheets embedded)

Bandwidth baseline hist pdf Histograms of bandwidth and baseline for Ascending and Descending IFR Pairs

Coh Asc.pdf Short doc on Ascending Coherence Mosaics

Coh Desc.pdf Short doc on Descending Coherence Mosaics

Coh\_Prod\_valid.ppt Validation of Coherence Products

Coh Smooth Mosaic.doc Procedure manual for creation of smoothed coherence mosaics Desc Bandwidth Along Track.pdf Map of problematic Bandwidth values for Descending IFR Pairs Desc\_Baseline\_Perpendicular.pdf Map of problematic Baseline values for Descending IFR Pairs

Final Tile Valid.ppt Validation of Final Tile Products

MAMM ASF Calibration.pdf ASF document outlining Calibration effort

MAMM ASF processing sys.pdf ASF document outlining Processing System

MAMM ASF Processing Requirements.pdf ASF document outlining SLC production and final product distribution

MAMM ASF TestPlan.pdf ASF document outlining test plans and procedures for the MAMM mission MAMM ASF SatelliteOpsPlan.pdf ASF document outlining Satellite Operations Plan

MAMM\_CSA-NASA\_agreement.pdf Agreement document between CSA and NASA using RADARASAT-1 for an interferometric mission. MAMM JPL project agreement.pdf JPL project agreement

MAMM\_L1\_SLC\_Product\_Valid.pdf Leve 1 product validation documentation

MAMM Sci Requirements.pdf MAMM Science Requirements document

MAMM Vexcel FRD.pdf Vexel Corp. functional requirements document for RADARSAT ANTARCTIC MAPPING SYSTEM-2 Mini\_Mos\_offset.pdf Documentation of the geometric offset adjustment made to the 10m Mini-Mosaic data. RAMP\_Description

Description of the RADARAST ANTARCTIC MAPPING PROJECT as found on our website www-bprc.mps.ohio-state.edu/rsl Sigma0\_comparison.pdf A comparison document of AMM-1, MAMM\_Ascending, MAMM\_Descending sigma0 datasets using global and local statistics

Sigma0 Processing.pdf Document outlining MAMM Ascending and Descending Backscatter product creation. Vel Prod Valid.ppt Validation of Velocity Products